

New Results from CERES

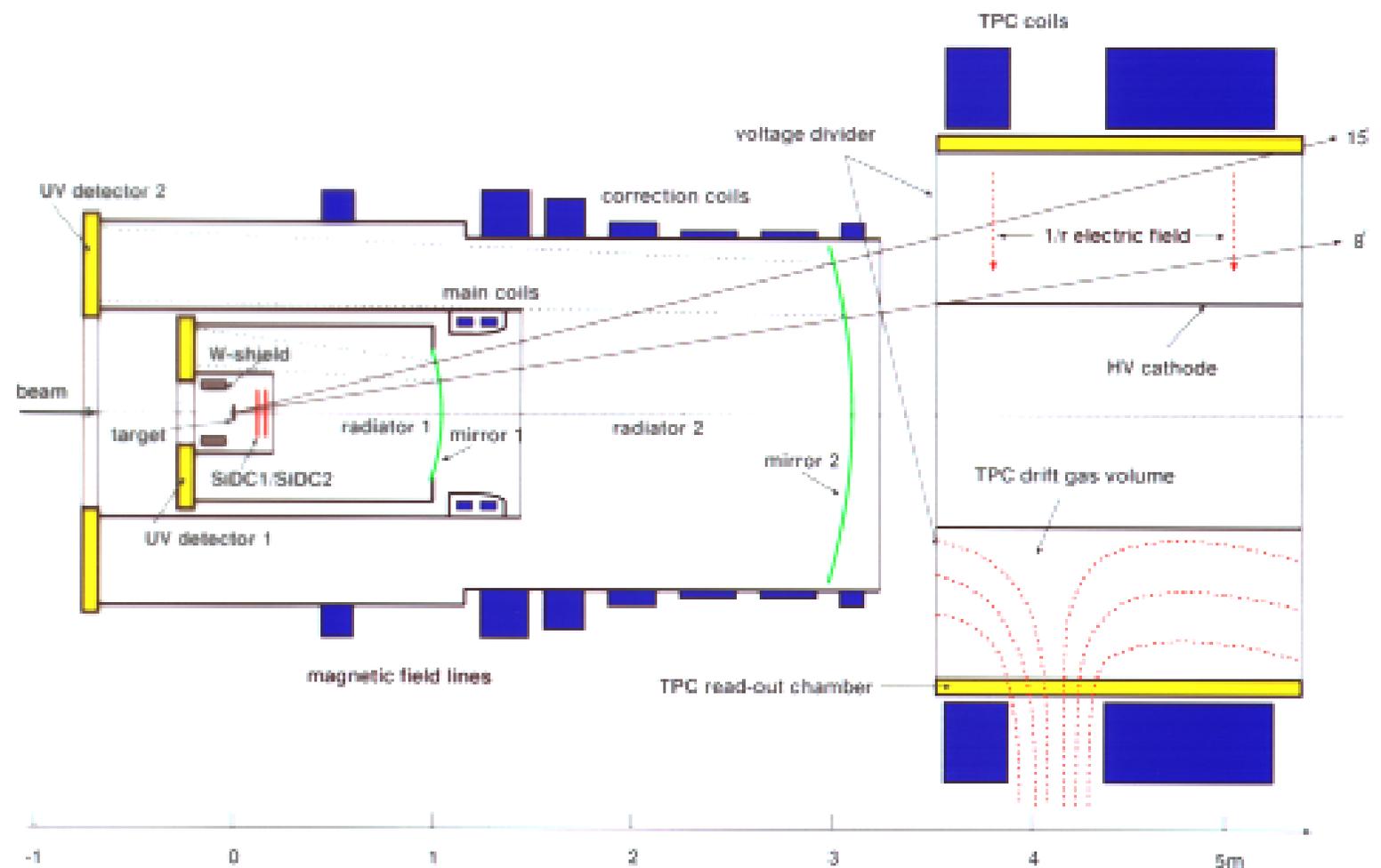
Harry Appelshäuser

Universität Heidelberg, Germany

for the CERES collaboration

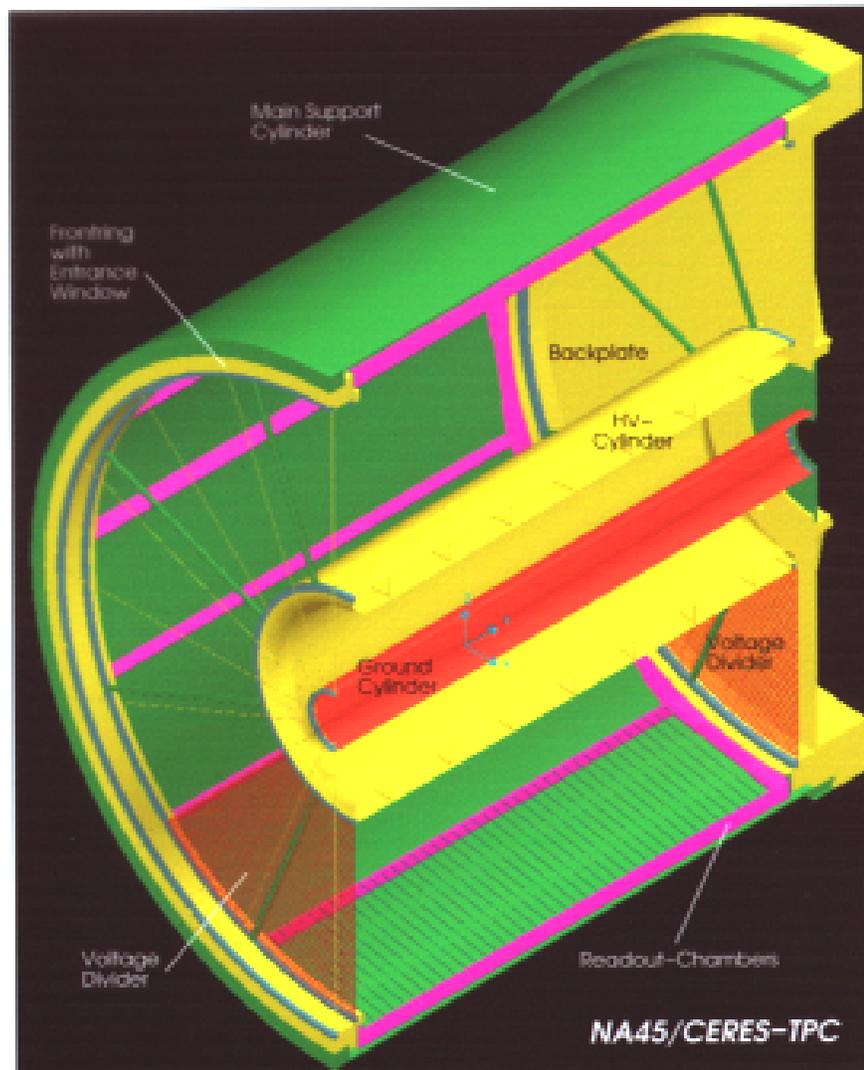
- Experimental Setup
- Hadronic Observables
 - Spectra, Azimuthal Correlations and HBT
 - Event-by-Event Mean p_T Fluctuations
- Leptonic Observables
 - 40 AGeV Pb+Au e^+e^- Pair Analysis
- High p_T Pion Correlations
- Summary and Outlook

CERES/NA45 Experimental Setup

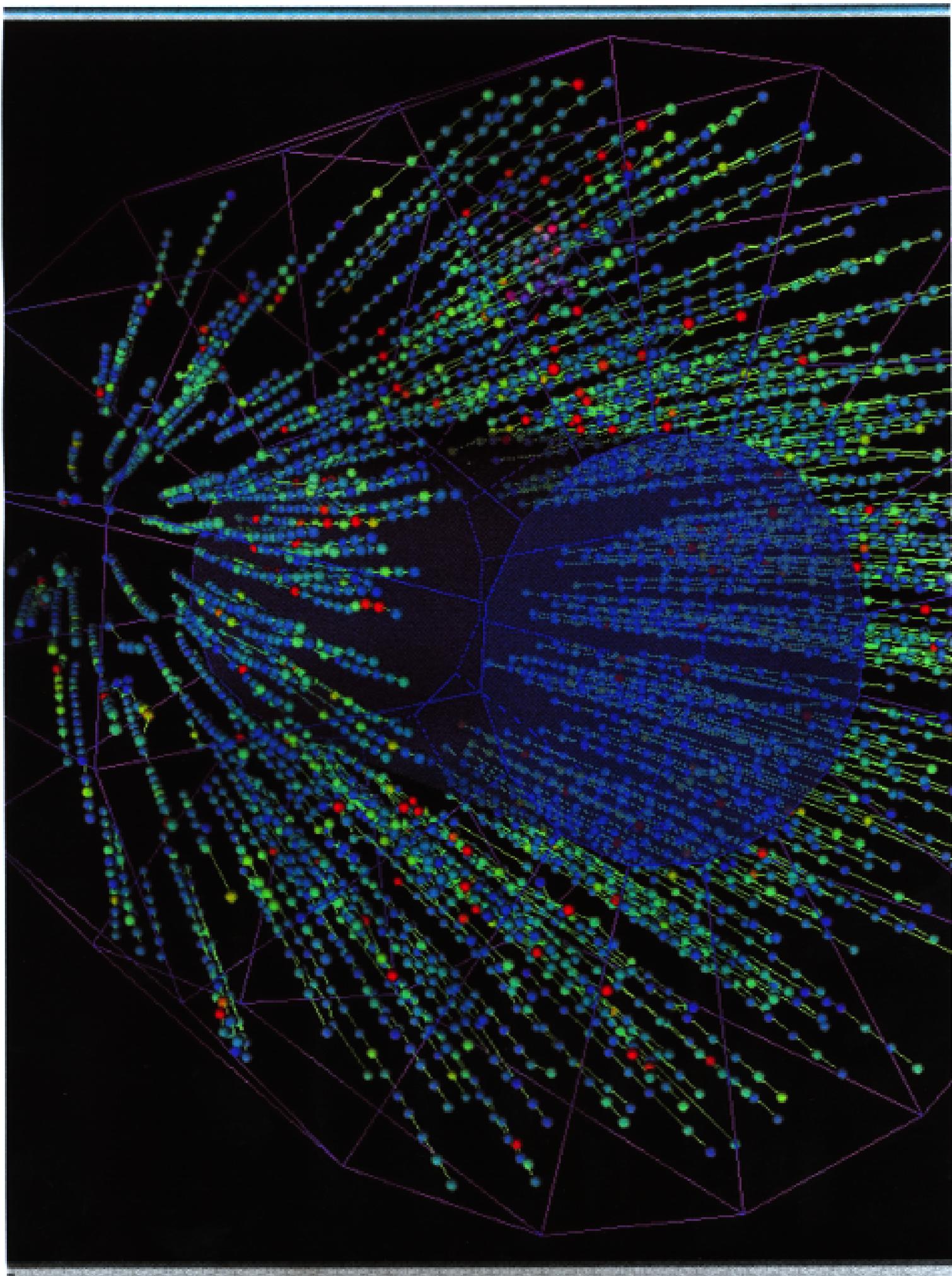


- **SiDC1+2**: Vertex reconstruction and angle measurement
- **RICH1+2**: Electron ID and angle measurement
- New cylindrical **T**ime **P**rojection **C**hamber with radial drift field, length **2 m**, outer diameter **2.6 m**
- New magnet system
1999→: Azimuthal deflection inside TPC, no more B-field between RICHes

CERES-TPC



- Radial drift field (-30 kV)
- Gas mixture Ne(80%)CO₂(20%)
- 20 space points per track
- 15360 readout channels (typical: 200 kByte at 5% occupancy)



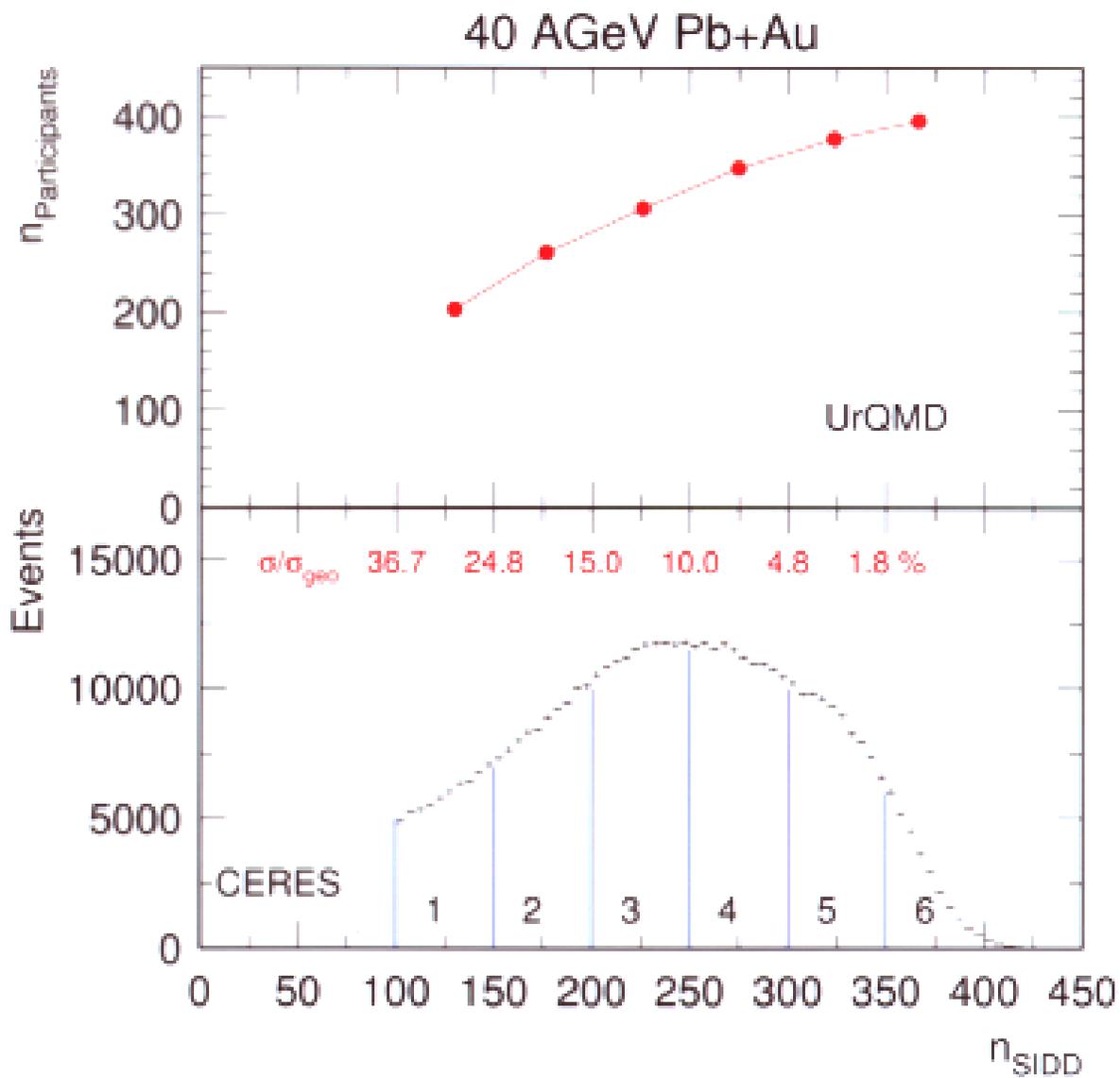
Data Set

Year	E_{beam}		Events
2000	80	AGeV Pb+Au	0.5 M
	158	AGeV Pb+Au	33 M
1999	40	AGeV Pb+Au	8 M
1996	158	AGeV Pb+Au	43 M

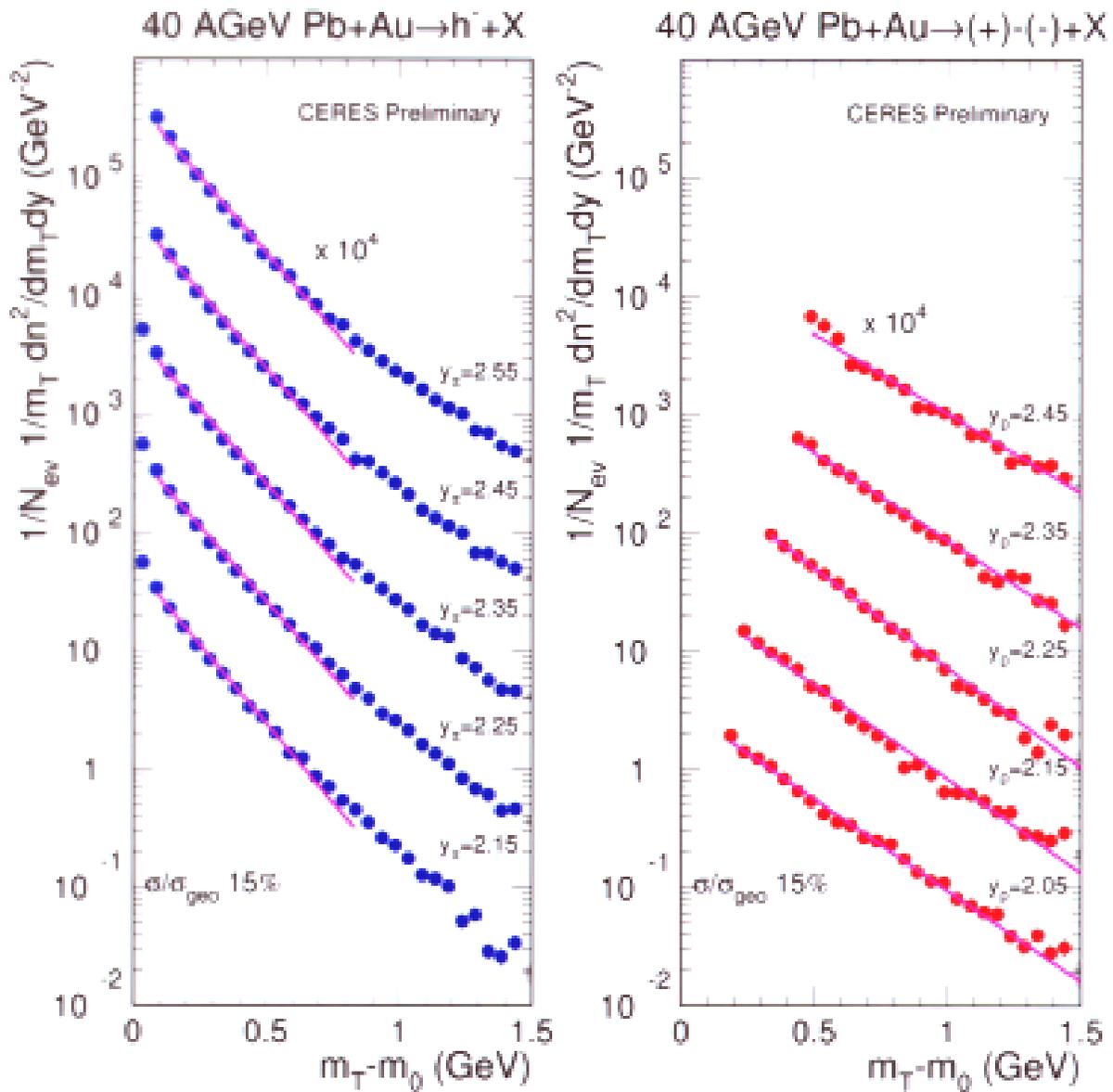
Centrality

Centrality determination:

- Charged particle multiplicity in SiDD
- $n_{\text{participants}}$ from model



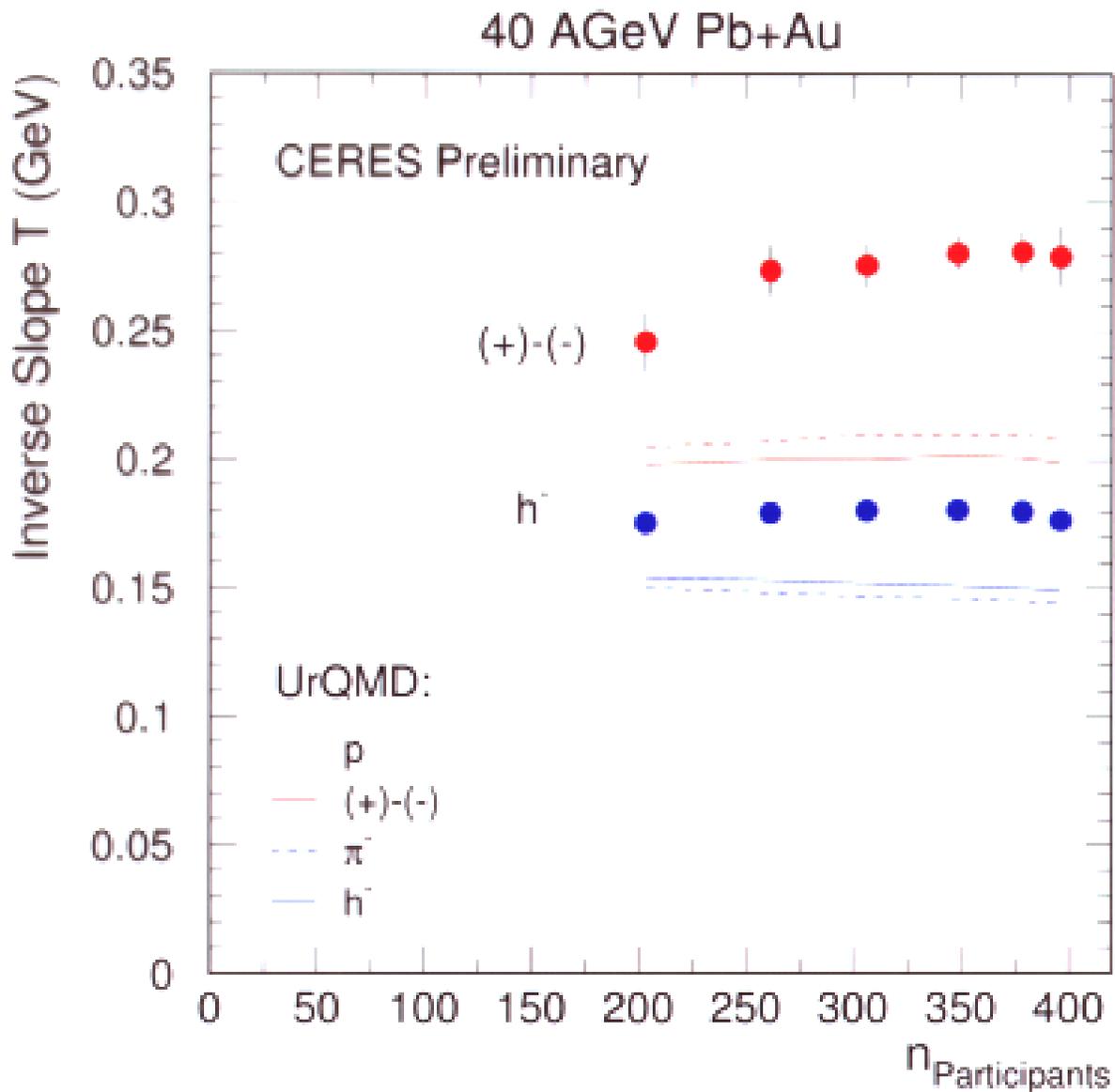
Transverse Mass Spectra



Fit:

$$\frac{1}{m_T} \frac{dn}{dm_T} = \exp\left(-\frac{m_T}{T}\right)$$

Inverse Slopes



Fit:

$$\frac{1}{m_T} \frac{du}{dm_T} \sim \exp\left(\frac{-m_T}{T}\right)$$

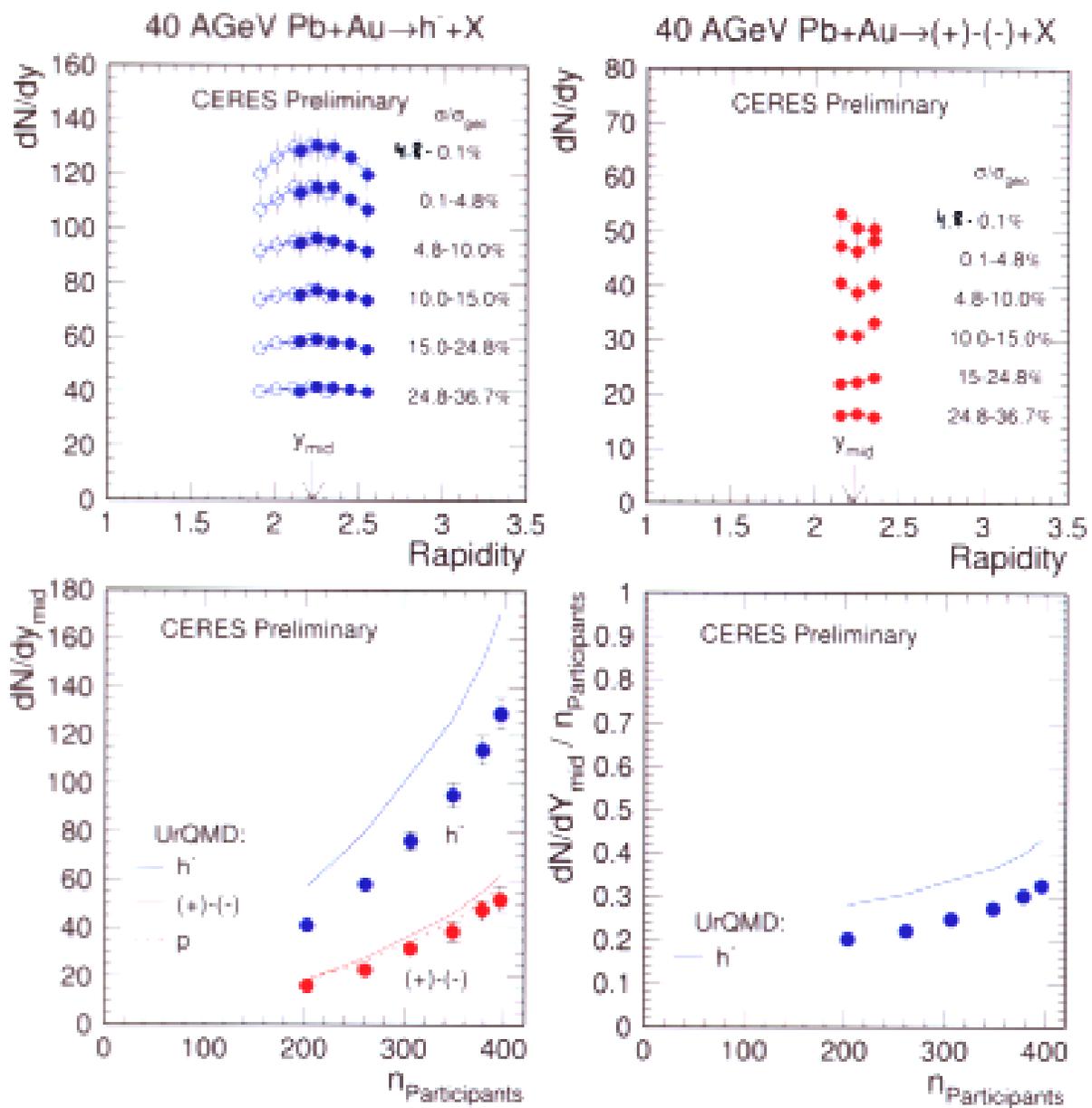
Range:

$$0.3 < m_T < 1.0 \text{ GeV} \quad h^-$$

$$1.35 < m_T < 2.5 \text{ GeV} \quad (+) - (-)$$

Hadron Yields

⇒ Extrapolation to $p_T = 0$



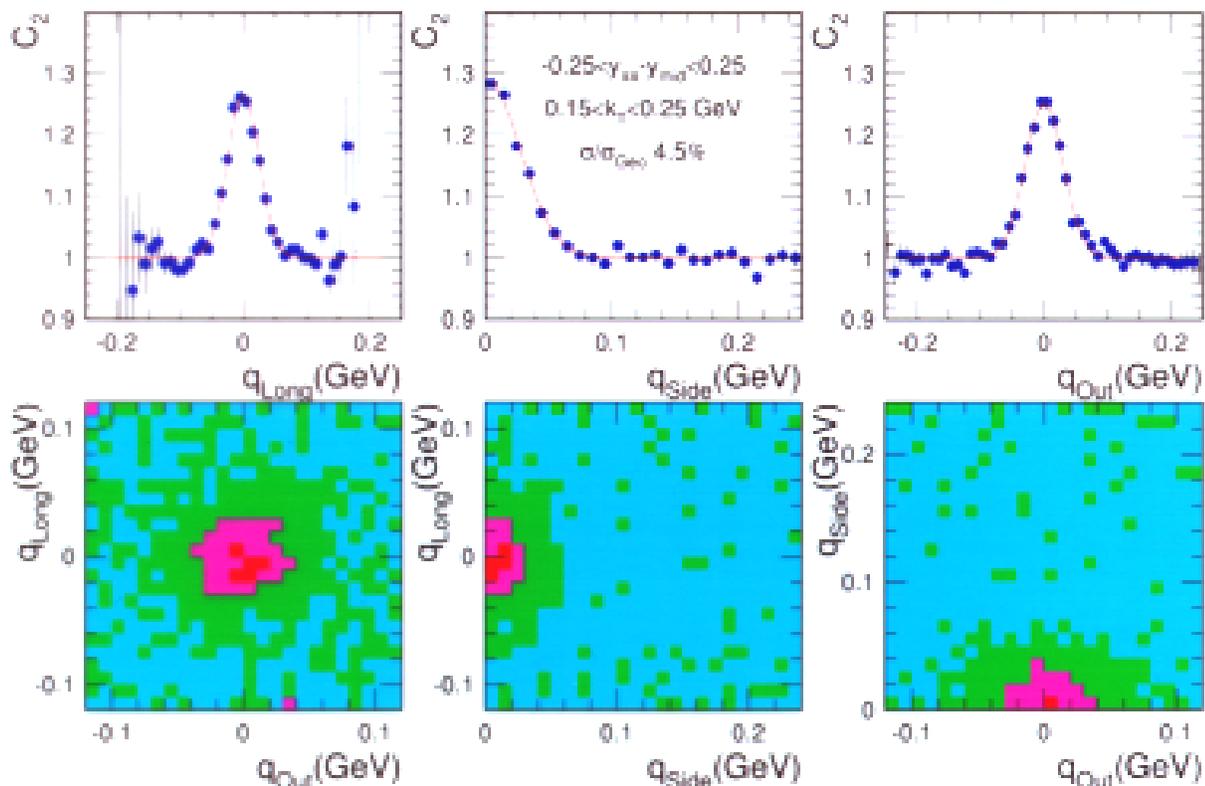
Pion HBT Analysis

h^-h^- and h^+h^+ :

$$C_2 = \lambda \cdot \exp(-q_{\text{Long}}^2 R_{\text{Long}}^2 - q_{\text{Side}}^2 R_{\text{Side}}^2 - q_{\text{Out}}^2 R_{\text{Out}}^2 - 2q_{\text{Out}}q_{\text{Long}}R_{\text{OutLong}}^2)$$

- $-0.25 < y_{\pi\pi} - y_{\text{mid}} < 0.25$
in bins of centrality and pair transverse momentum k_T
- Finite source size Coloumb correction
- Pair opening angle cut: 10 mrad

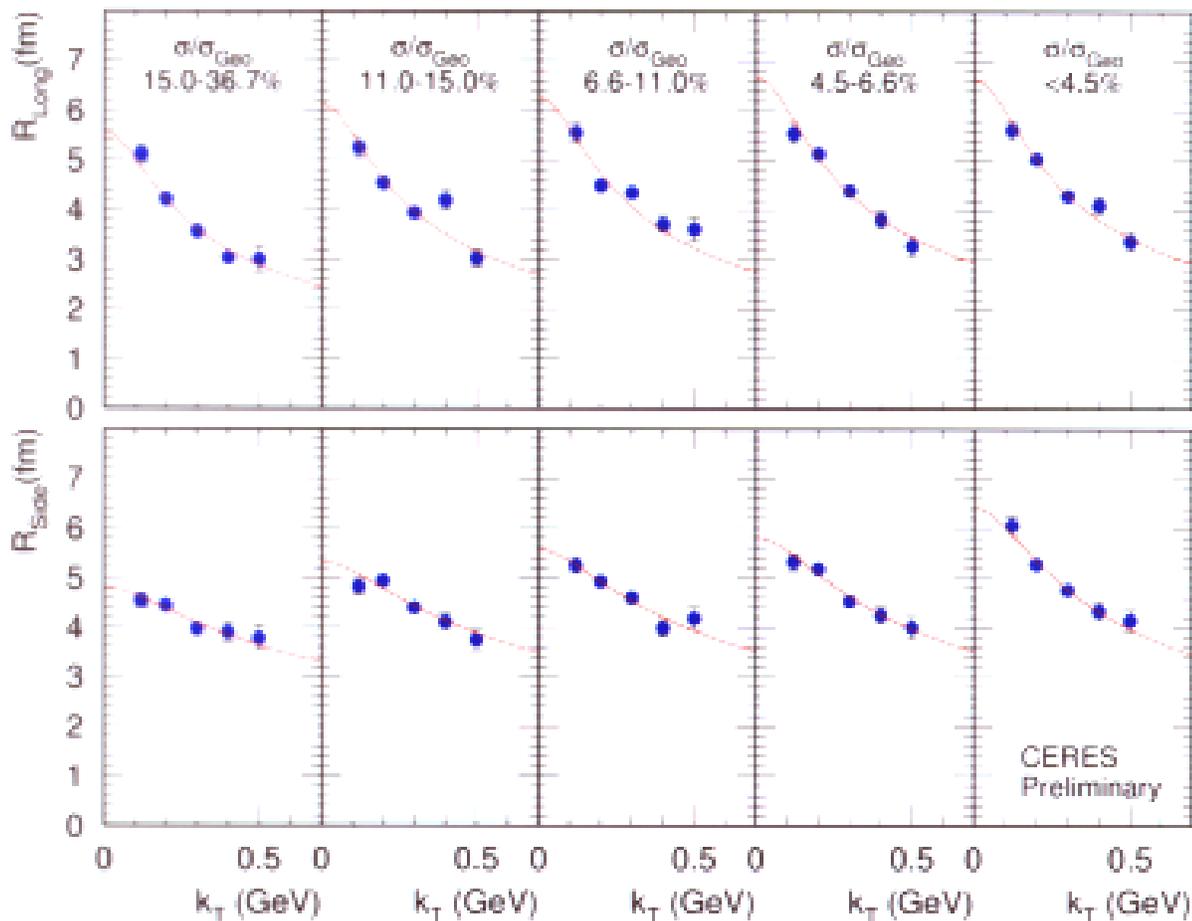
CERES 40 AGeV Pb+Au $\rightarrow h^-h^-$ Preliminary



Transverse Momentum Dependence

$$k_T = \frac{1}{2}(\vec{p}_{T,1} + \vec{p}_{T,2})$$

40 AGeV Pb+Au \rightarrow h⁺h⁻ @ h⁺h⁺ -0.25 < y_{part} - y_{mid} < 0.25



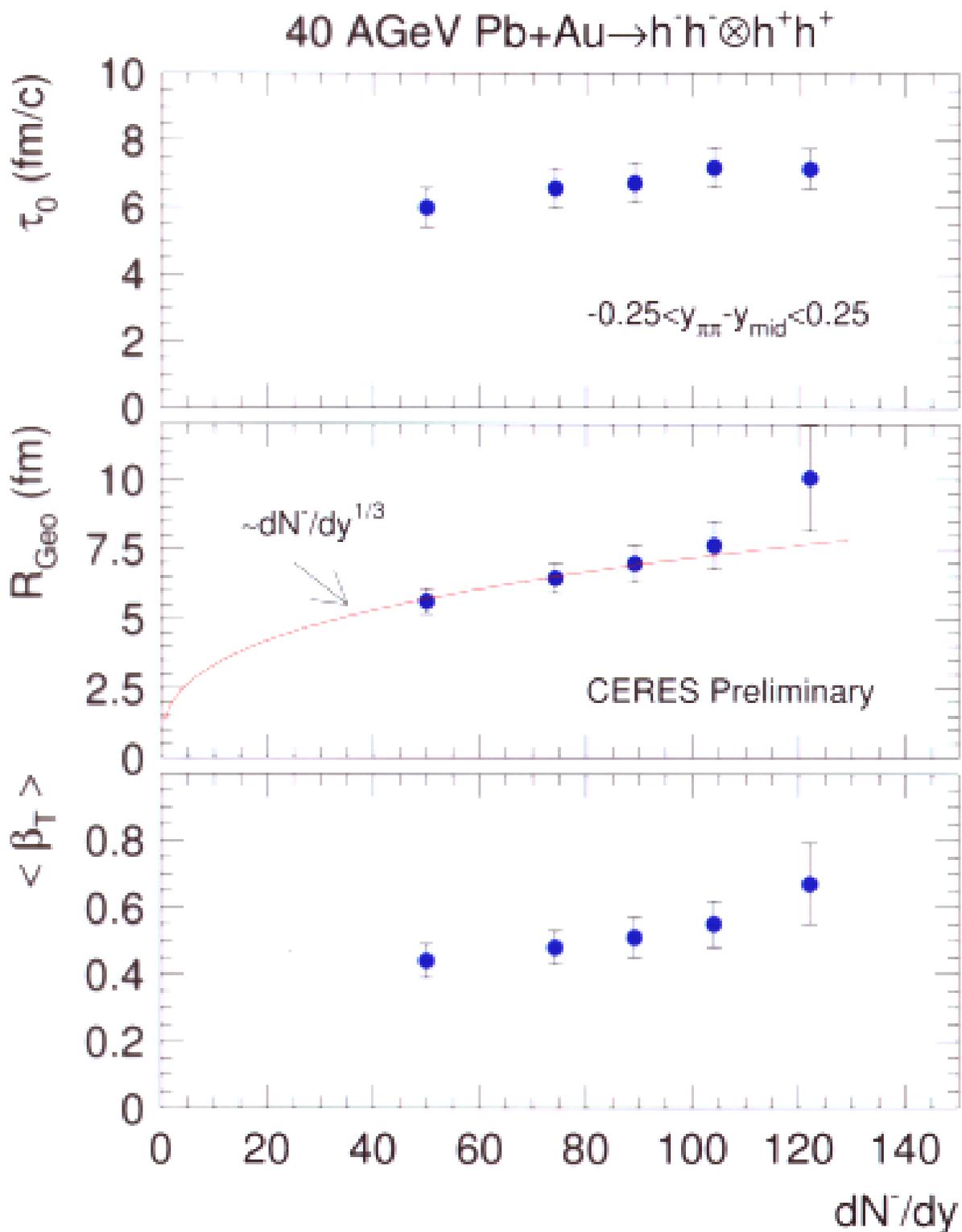
Longitudinal boost-invariant expansion:

$$R_{\text{Long}} = \tau_0 \sqrt{\frac{T}{m_T}} \quad \text{Sinyukov}$$

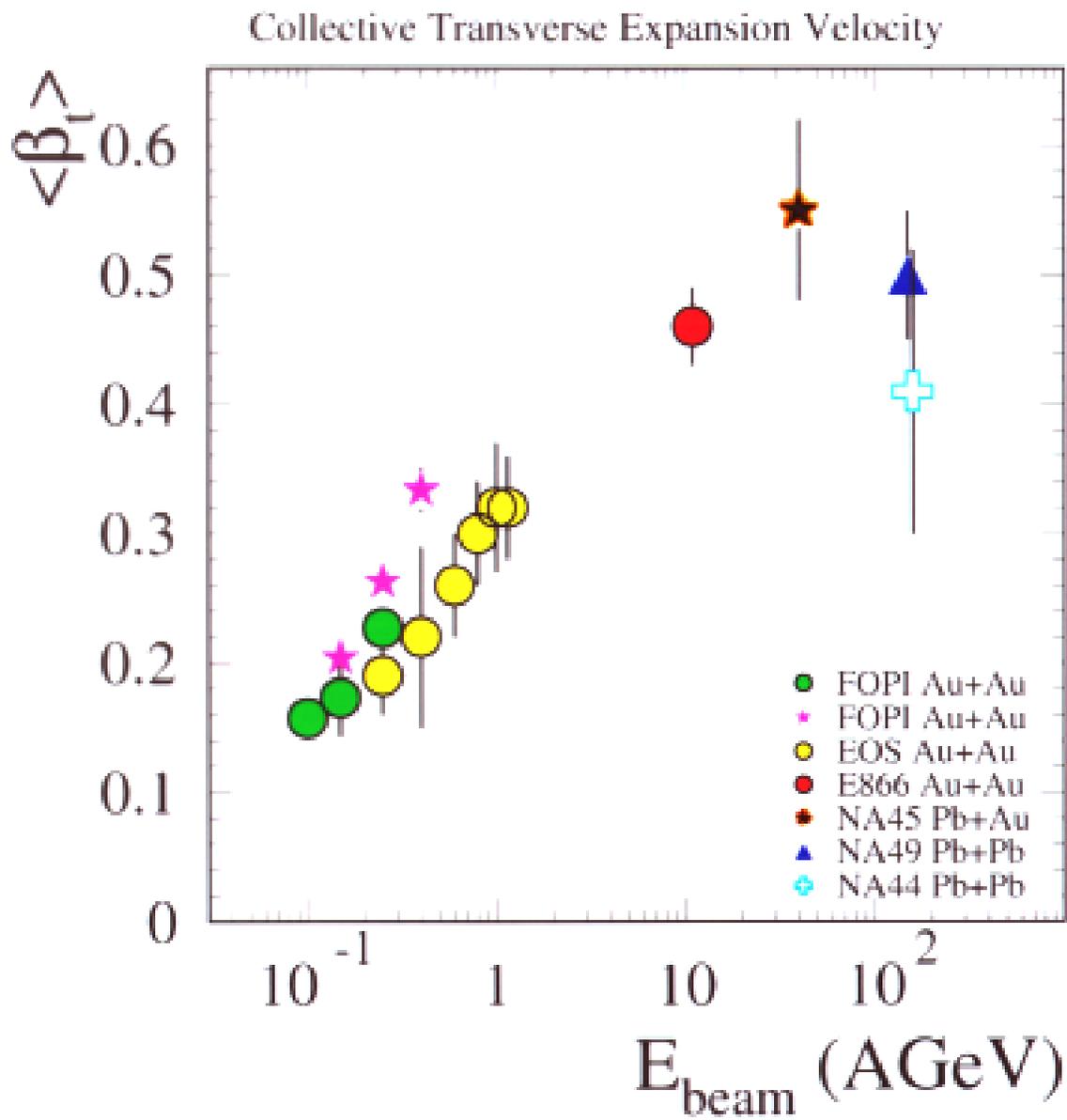
Radial flow:

$$R_{\text{Side}}^2 = \frac{R_{\text{Geo}}^2}{1 + \frac{u_T^2}{c^2} m_T} \quad \text{Heinz, Tomasik, Wiedemann}$$

Freezeout Parameters



$\langle \beta_t \rangle$ vs Beam Energy



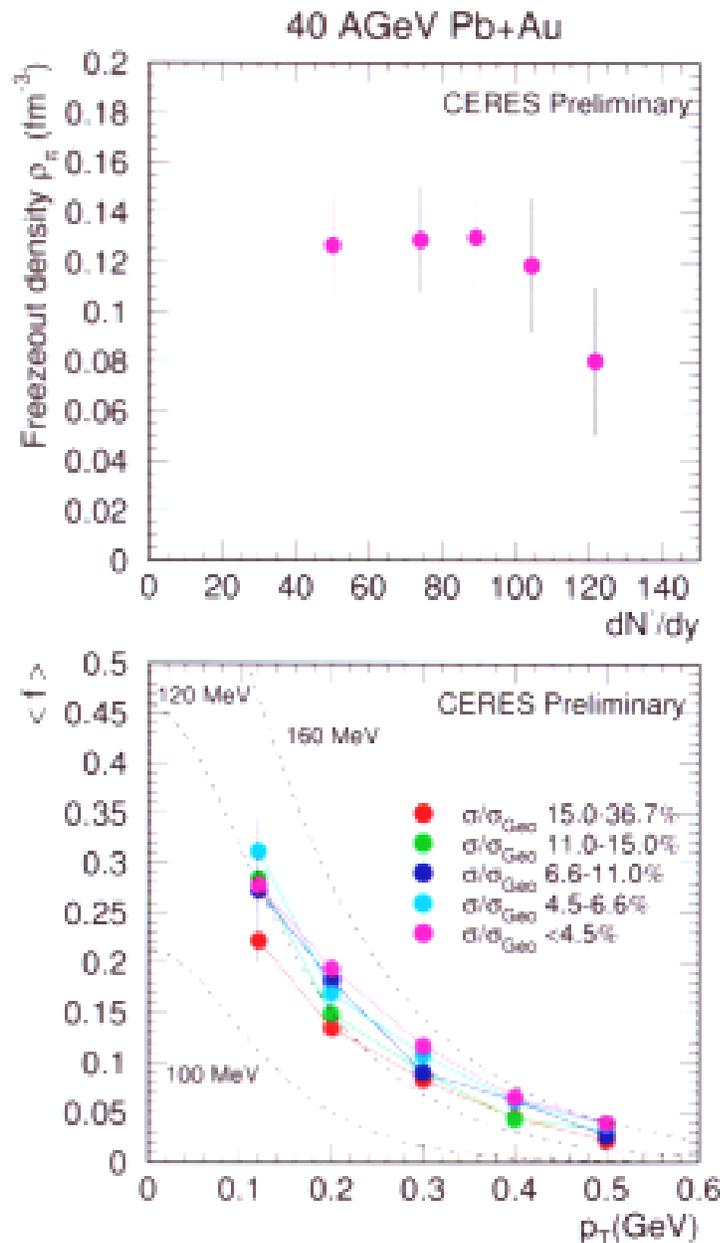
Pion Freeze-out

Freeze-out density:

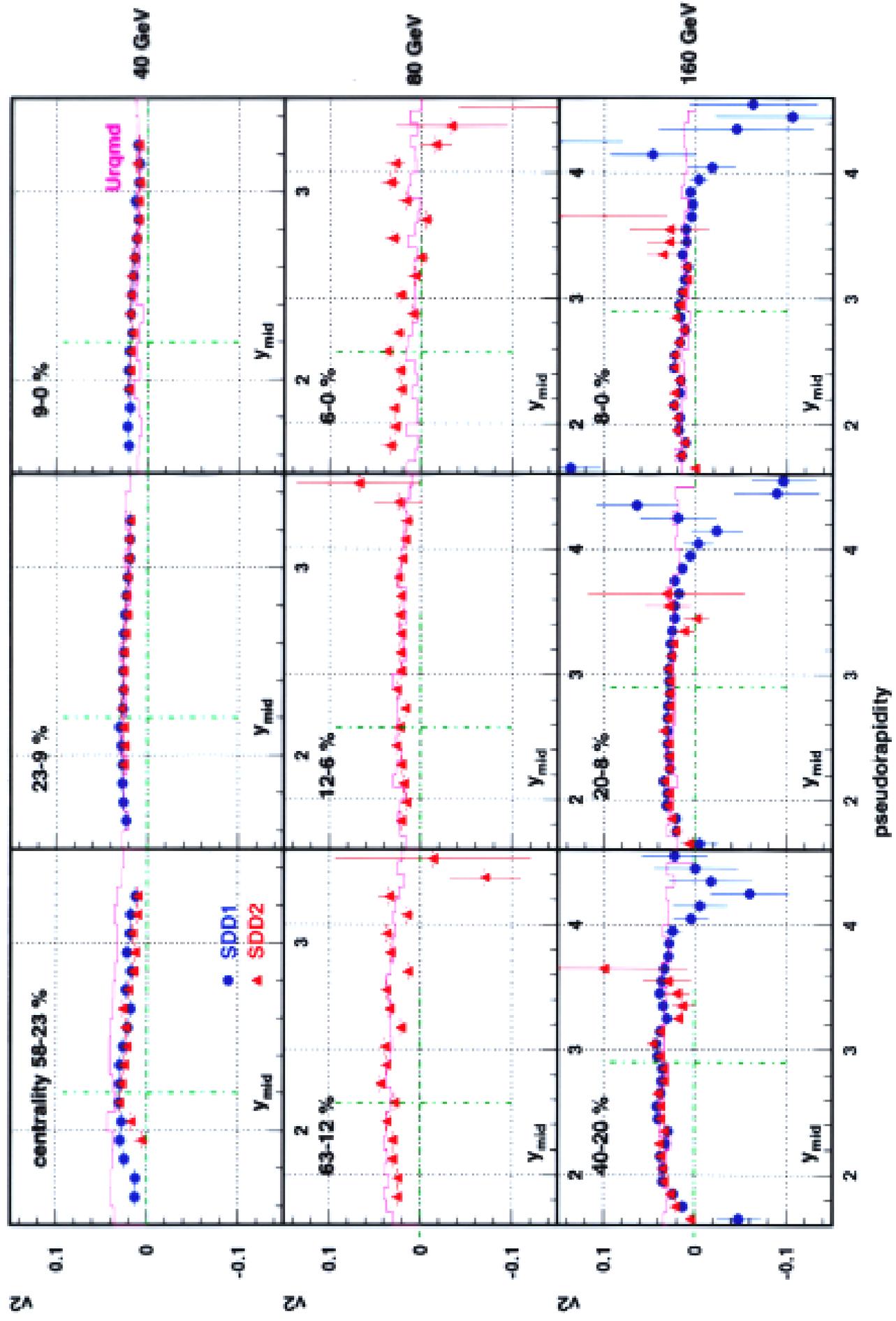
$$\rho_\pi = \frac{dn/dy}{2\pi \cdot R_{Geo}^2 \cdot \tau_0}$$

Phase-space density (Bertsch):

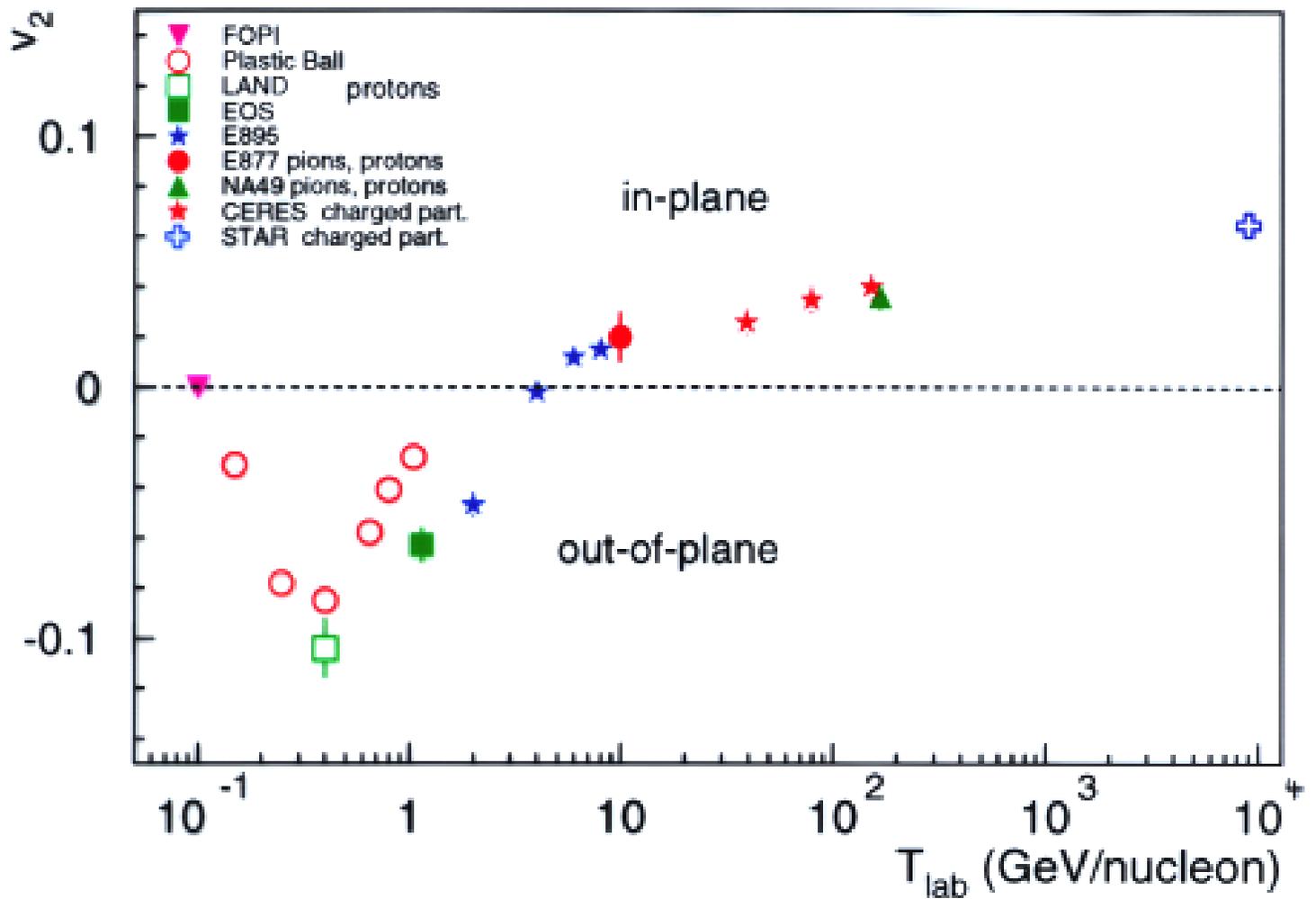
$$\langle f \rangle(p_T, y) = \sqrt{\lambda(p_T, y)} \frac{\frac{dn^\pi}{dy} \frac{1}{2\pi T_{eff}^2(y)} e^{-p_T/T_{eff}(y)}}{\pi^{-3/2} m_T \cosh y \cdot R_{Side}^2(p_T, y) \cdot R_{Long}(p_T, y)}$$



rapidity and beam momentum dependence of elliptic flow



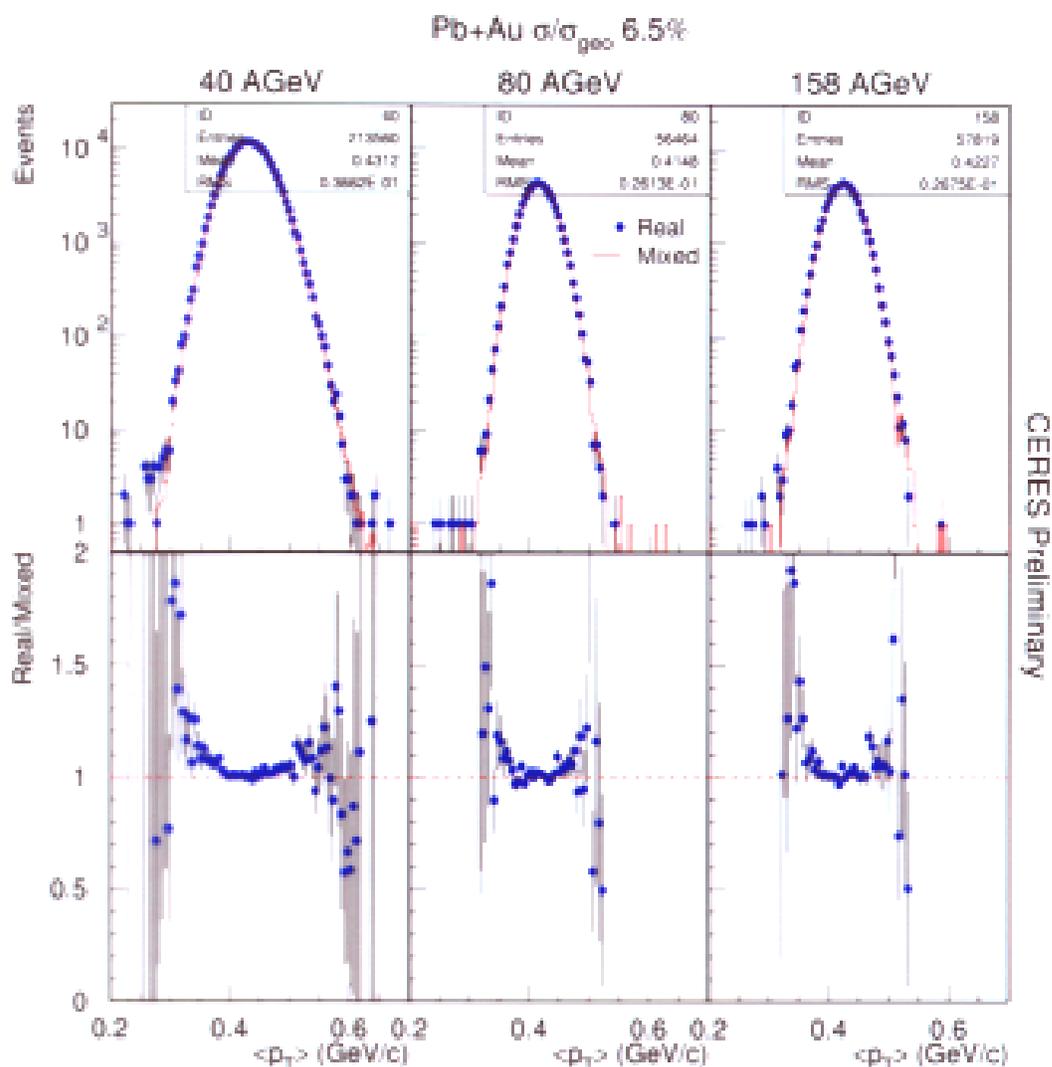
elliptic flow in Au+Au collisions



Event-by-Event $\langle p_T \rangle$ Fluctuations

	N_{events}	$\langle N_{\text{tracks}} \rangle$	$\Phi_{p_T \text{ real}} \text{ (MeV)}$	$\Phi_{p_T \text{ mix}} \text{ (MeV)}$
40 AGeV	216881	77.8	5.5 ± 0.7	0.0 ± 0.2
80 AGeV	56464	128.7	3.7 ± 0.9	-0.5 ± 0.8
158 AGeV	57819	129.4	7.8 ± 0.9	1.0 ± 0.9

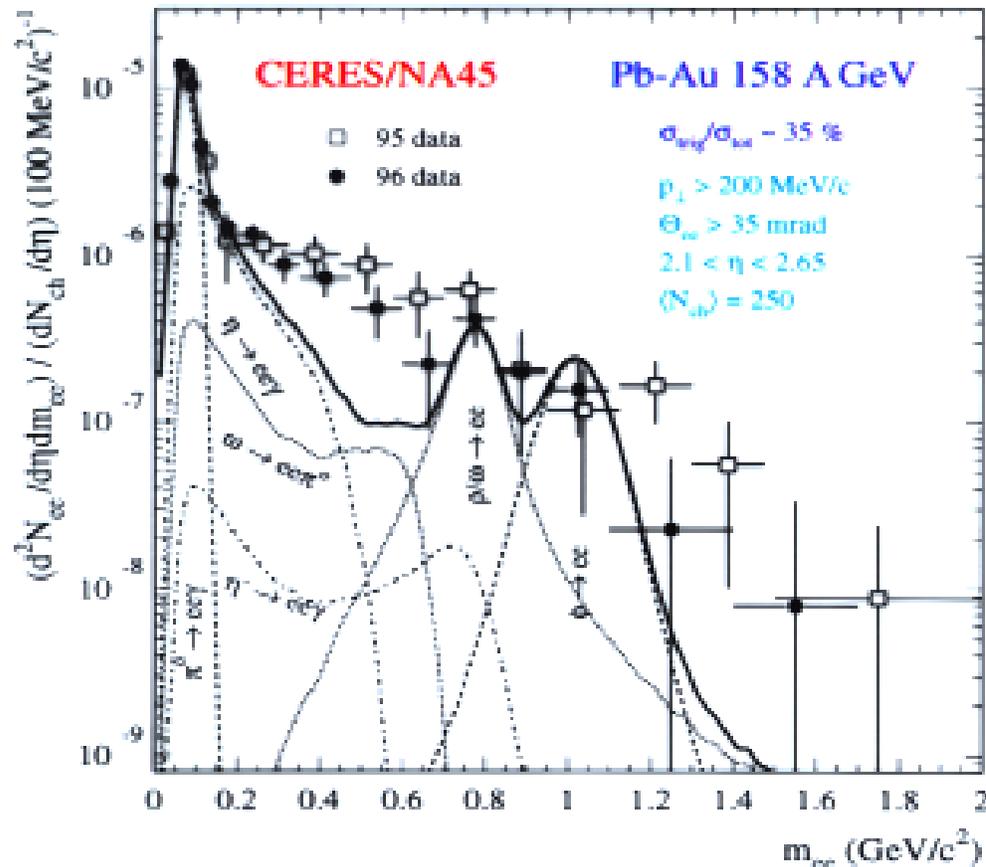
$$0.05 < p_T < 1.5 \text{ GeV}$$



\Rightarrow Upper limit for dynamical fluctuations: $\frac{\sigma_{dyn}}{\langle p_T \rangle} < 3\%$

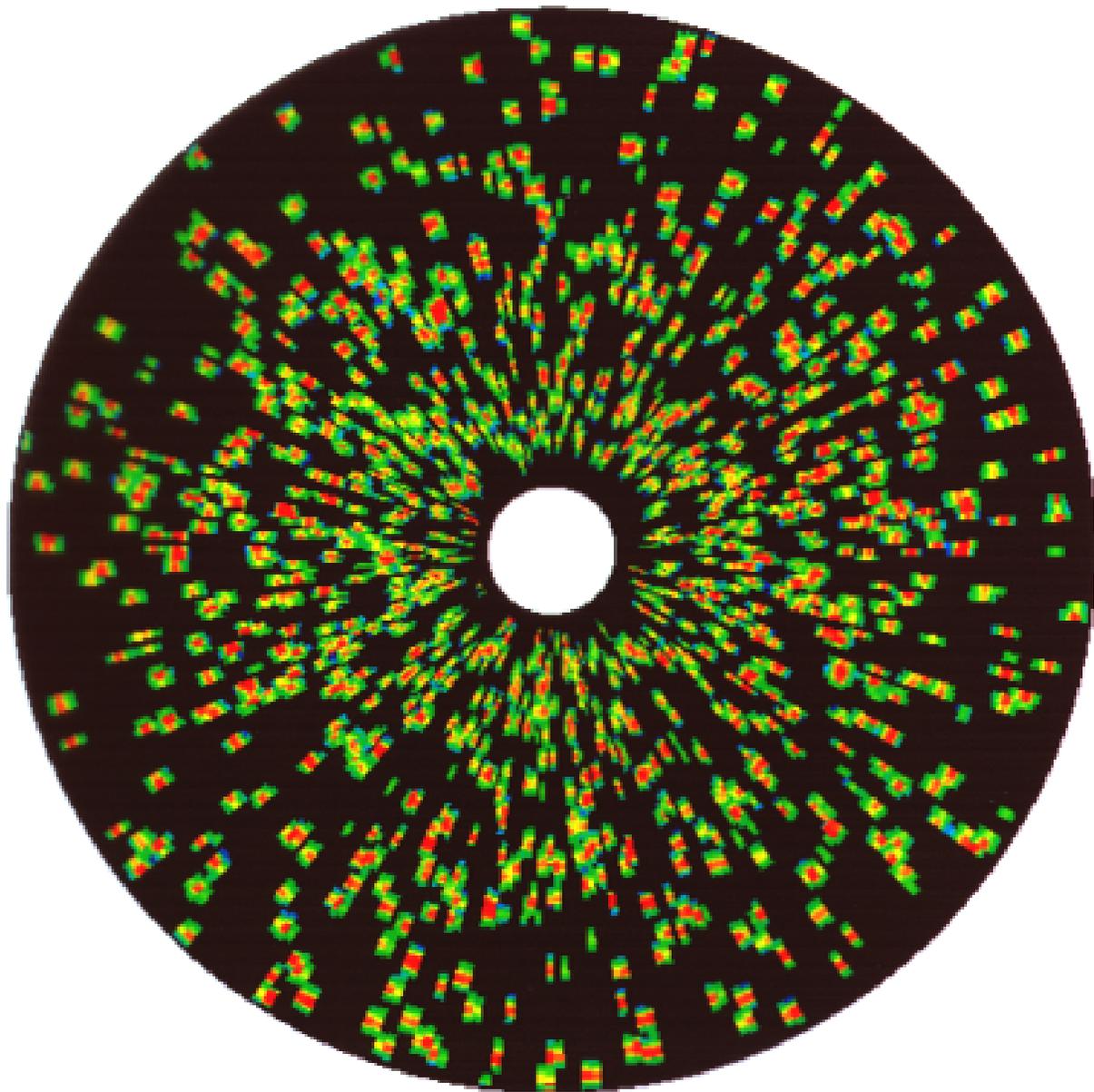
e^+e^- from Pb-Au collisions

B.Lenkeit, PhD thesis, Heidelberg, 1998



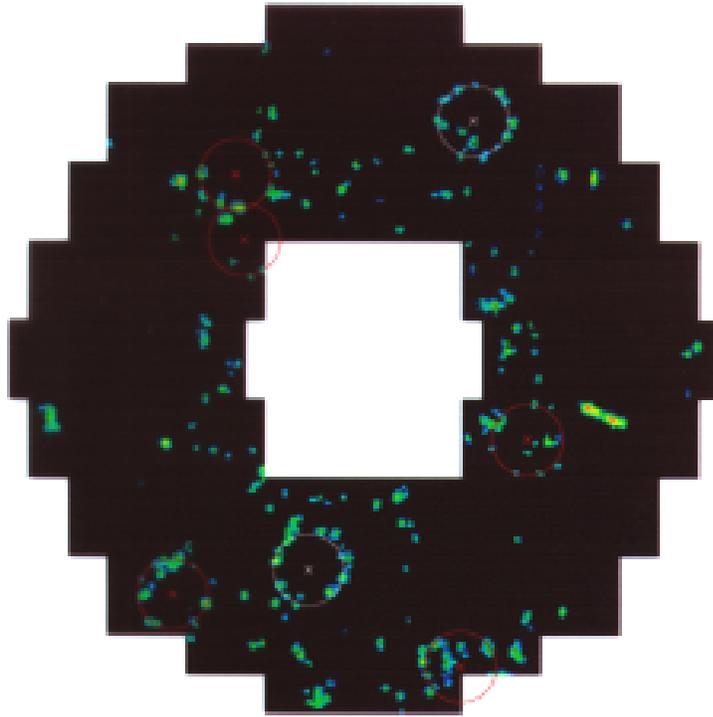
- particle ratios taken from a thermal model fitted to measured ratios in Pb-Pb collisions ($T=175 \text{ MeV}$, $\mu_B=270 \text{ MeV}$)
- y and p_T distributions follow measured systematics in Pb-Pb collisions
- enhancement ($0.25 < m_{ee} < 0.7 \text{ GeV}/c^2$):
 $2.6 \pm 0.5(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.6(\text{syst.})$ ('96 data)
 $3.9 \pm 0.9(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.9(\text{syst.})$ ('95 data) PLB 422(1998) 405-412

SiDD Event Display

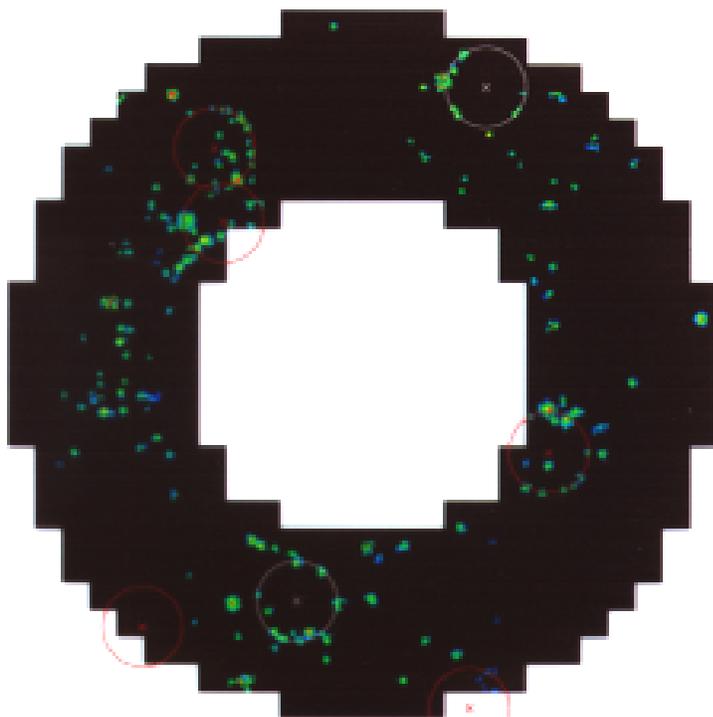


RICH Event Display

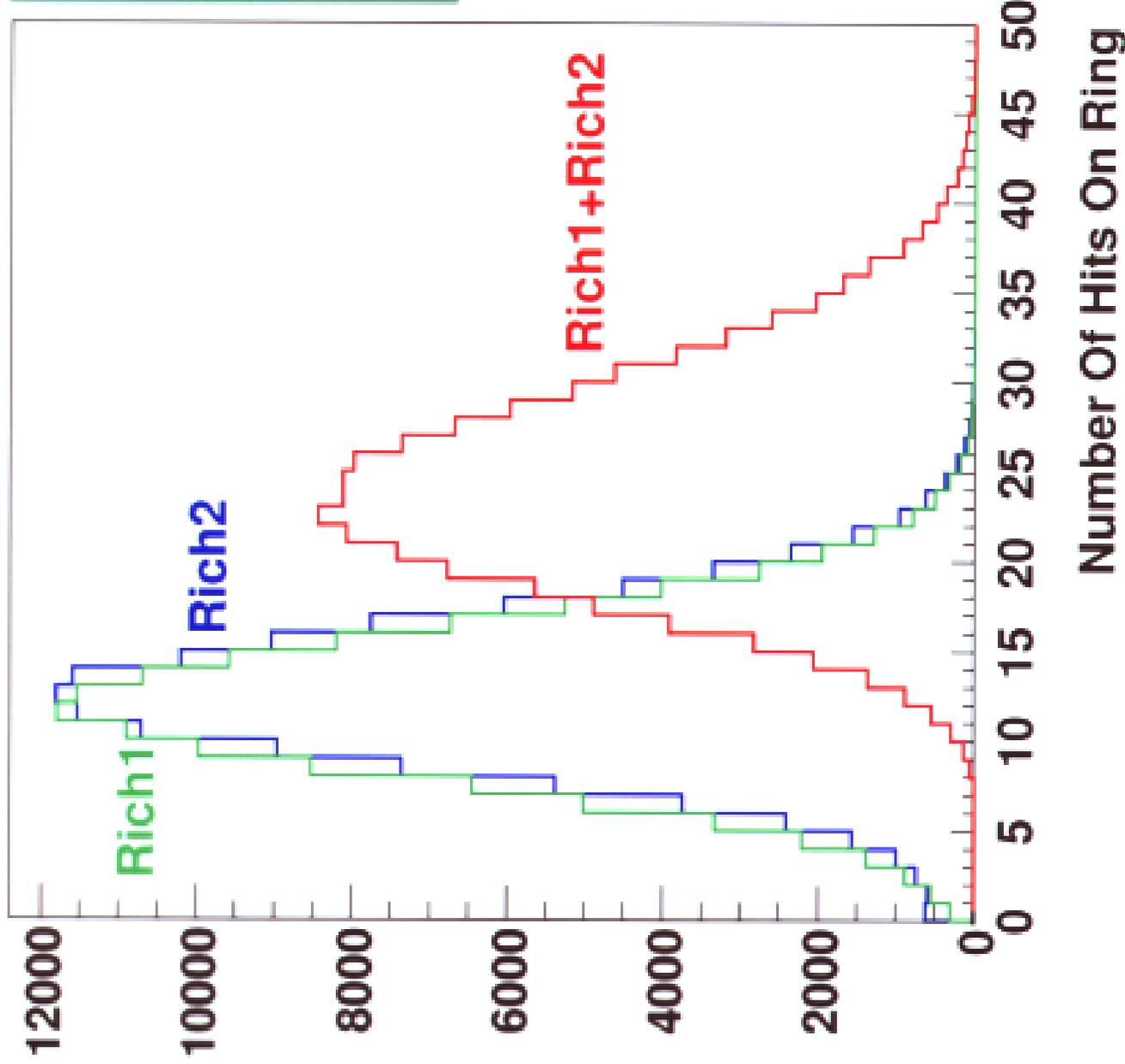
RICH 1:



RICH 2:



RICH Efficiency



1996

Rich1, Rich2 separate

total efficiency

$$0.81 \cdot 0.86 = 0.70$$

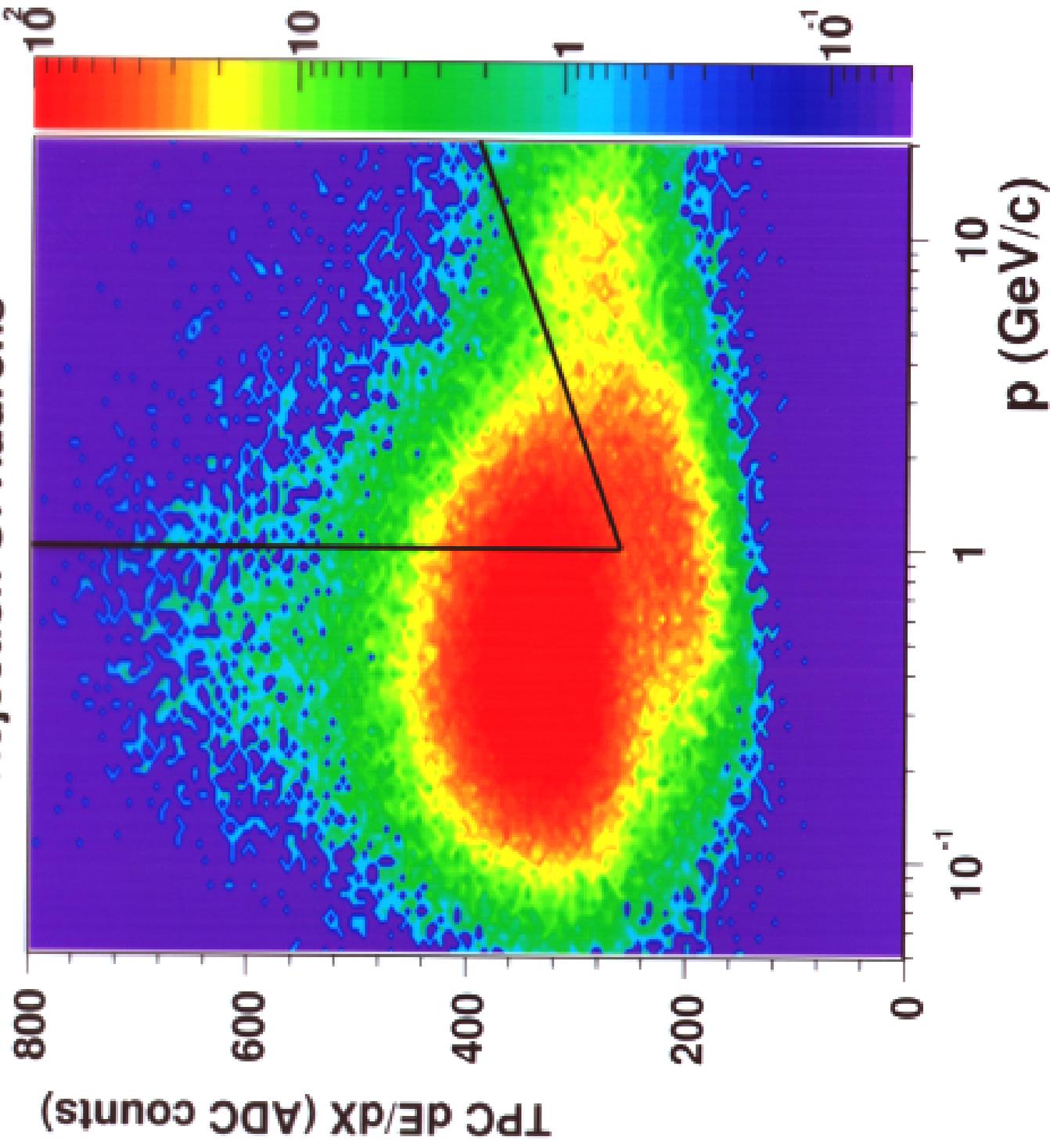
1999

Rich1, Rich2 combined

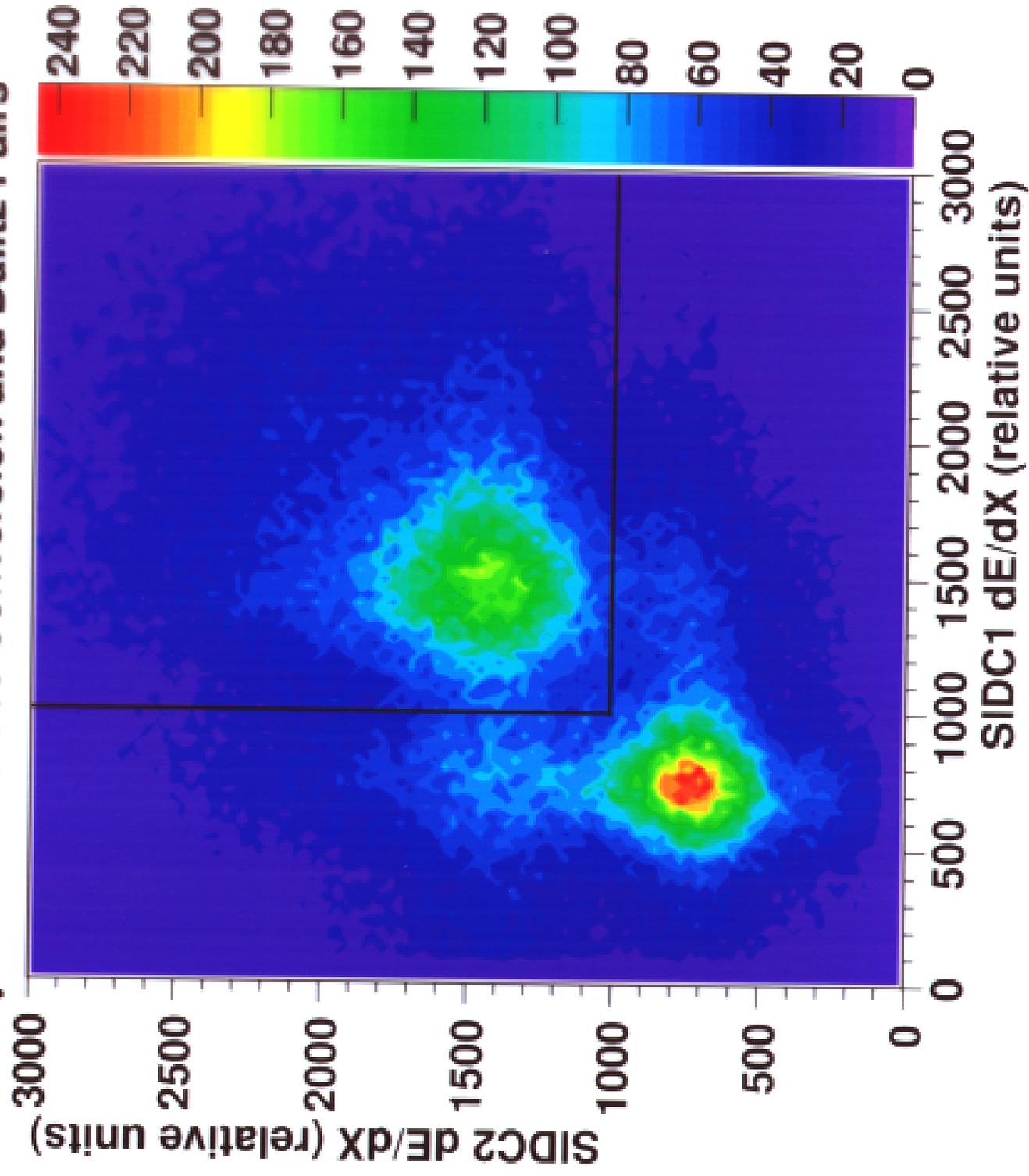
total efficiency

0.94

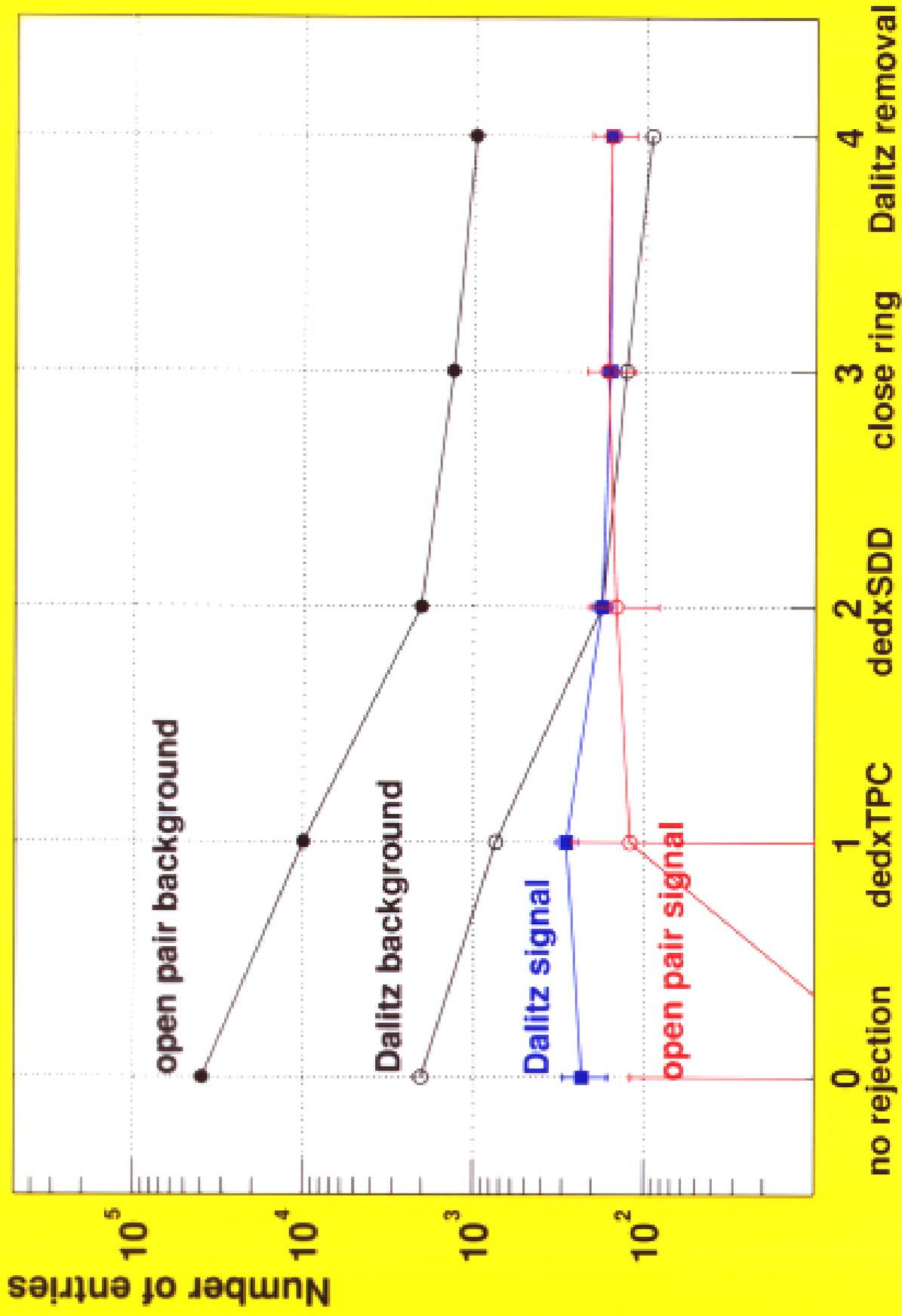
Rejection Of Hadrons



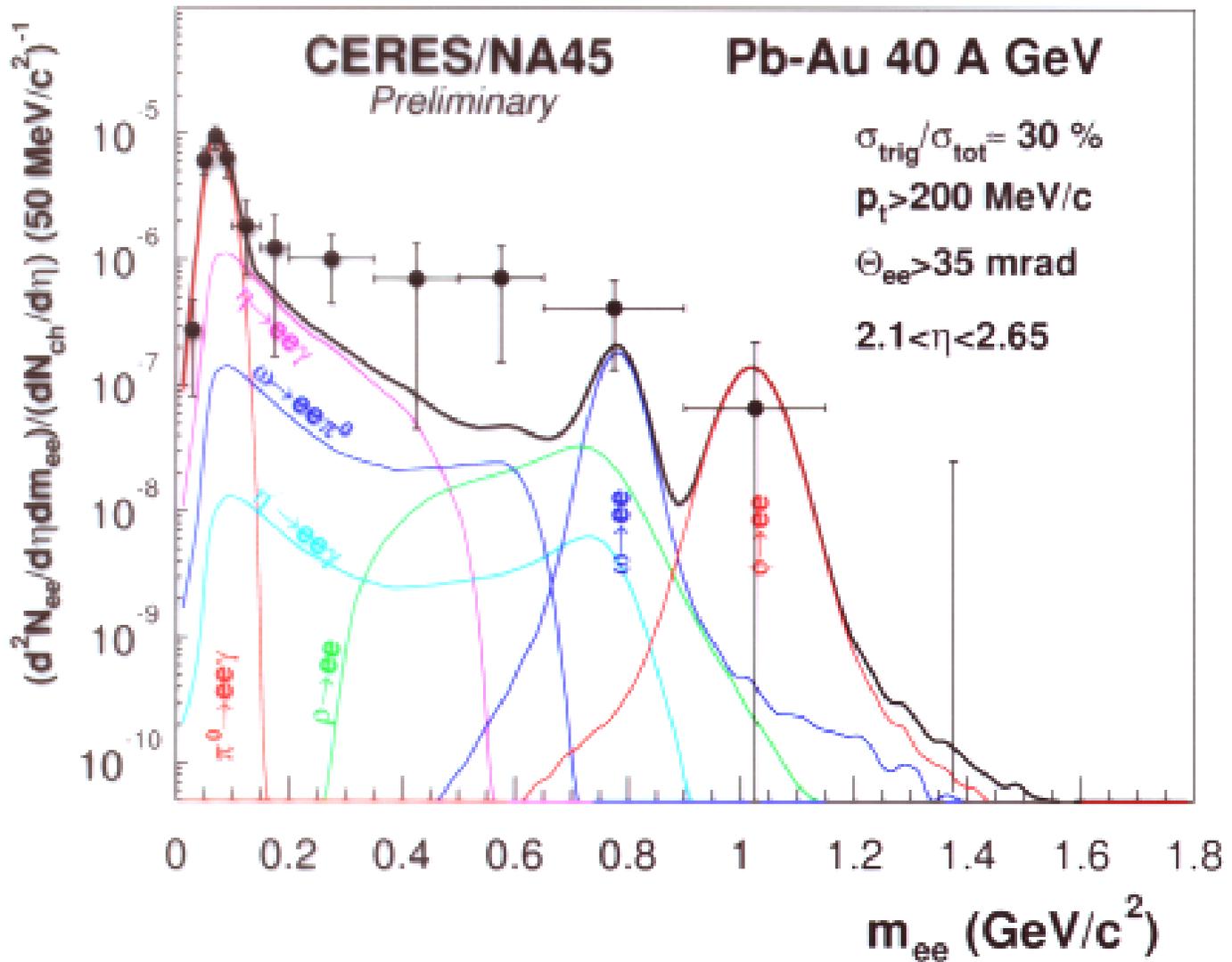
Rejection Of Close Conversion and Dalitz Pairs



Rejection as a function of cut



Invariant Mass Spectrum



Total number of pairs for $m > 0.2 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

S=159 +- 46

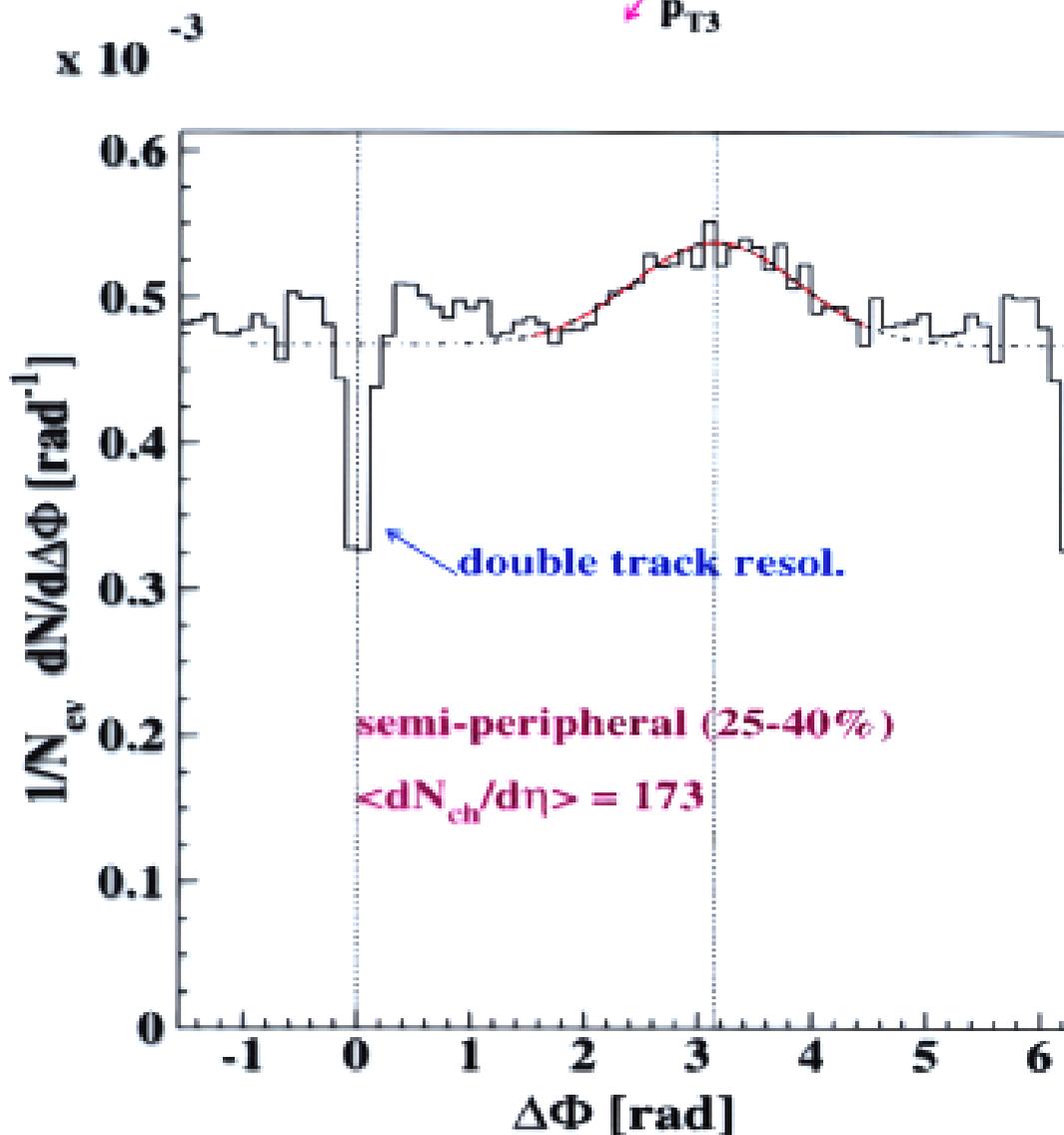
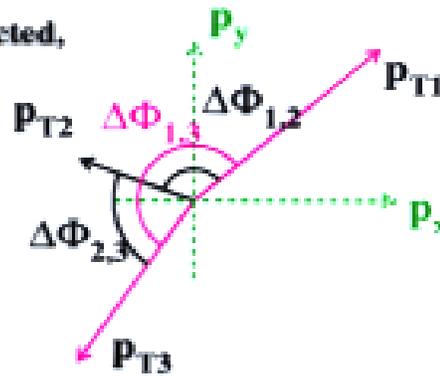
Ratio Signal/Background

S/B=1/6

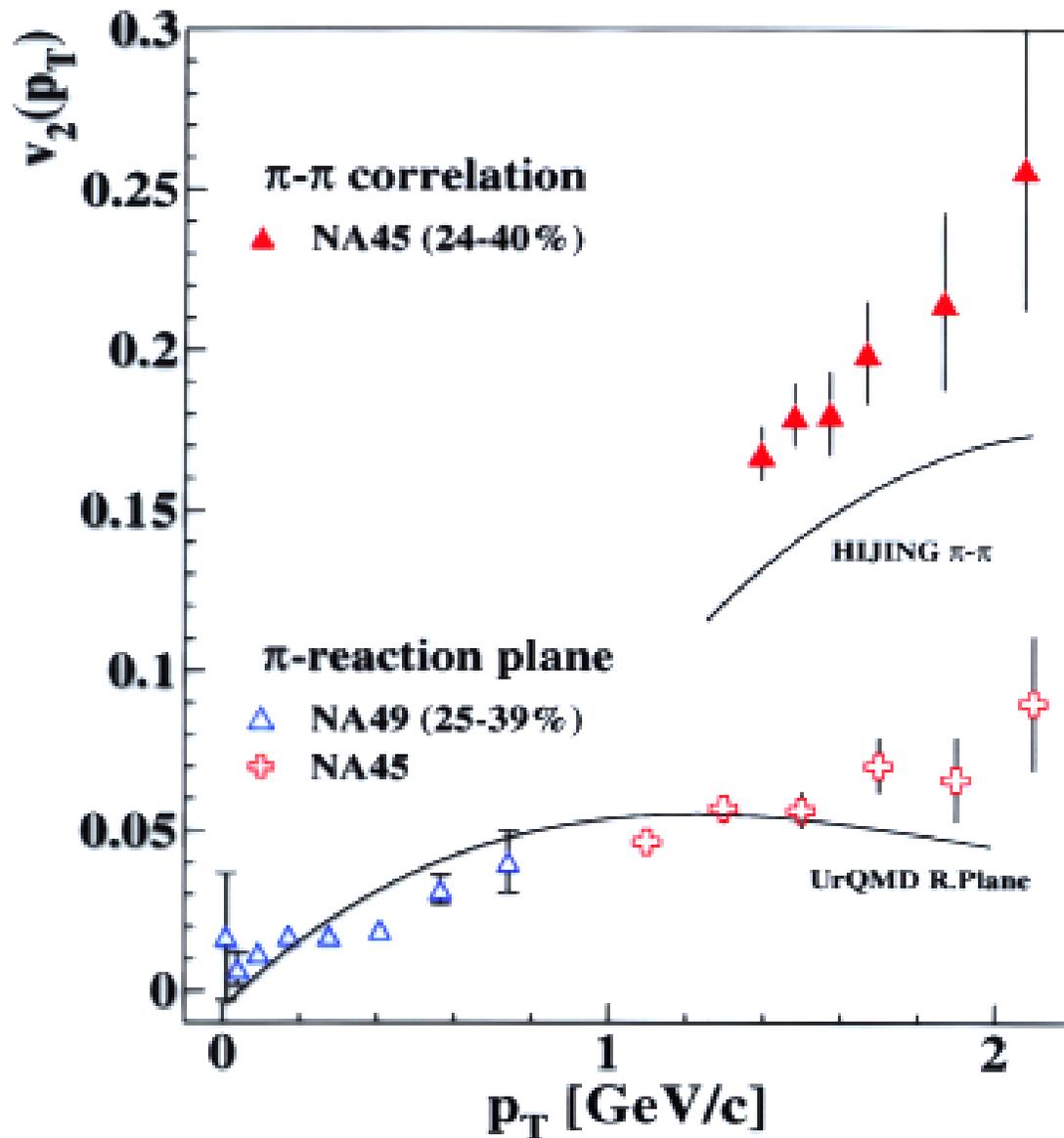
$\pi\pi$ azimuthal correlations Pb-Au 160 A.GeV/c

43.2 Mevents analyzed
4.10M $\pi\pi$ pairs reconstructed,

$p_T > 1.2 \text{ GeV}/c$



v_2 at SPS



- v_2 from $\pi\pi$ correlations exceeds v_2 values derived from standard flow analysis.
- NA45 standard-flow v_2 values follow a linear extrapolation of NA49 data to larger p_\perp .

Summary

The TPC era has begun!!

- Hadron spectra and HBT provide useful information about the space-time evolution and freeze-out conditions of 40 AGeV Pb+Au collisions
- v_2 at 40, 80 and 158 AGeV fit into the overall E_{Beam} systematics
- Small but significant event by event $\langle p_T \rangle$ fluctuations are observed
- First preliminary measurement of e^+e^- production in 40 AGeV Pb+Au
- Indications of dijet-like azimuthal correlations of high p_T pions in 158 AGeV Pb+Au
⇒ Talk by Jan Rak this afternoon

Outlook

- Continuation of 40 AGeV hadron and electron analysis
- 2000 data: 33 M events on tape
⇒ Spectroscopy of ρ/ω and ϕ

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